Index

Note: Page numbers of article titles are in **boldface** type.

**A**
Activities of daily living, questionnaire on, 611
Acupuncture, for hospice and palliative care patients, 600–602
Aging, brain effects of, 572–573
Amantadine, for pain management in veterinary hospice and palliative care setting, 539
Animal hospice. See also Veterinary hospice.
  - history of, **477–498**
Anorexia
  - assessment techniques for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 522–523
  - pawspice care for, 555
Antidepressant(s), tricyclic, for pain management in veterinary hospice and palliative care setting, 539
Anxiety, in senior pets
  - clinical signs of, 573–577
  - management of, 577–583
Assistive devices, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 613

**B**
Behavior, health effects on, 569–572
Behavioral well-being, in senior pets, assessment and maintenance of, 565–567.
  - See also Senior pets, behavioral problems in.
Bisphosphonates, for pain management in veterinary hospice and palliative care setting, 540
Boarding, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 561
Brace(s), orthotic, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 614
Brain, aging effects on, 572–573
Brain tumors, pawspice care for, 559

**C**
Cachexia, pawspice care for, 555
Cancer
  - liver, pawspice care for, 556–557
  - lung, pawspice care for, 560
  - nasal, in Golden Retriever, caring for, case report, **689–692**
  - nasal passage, pawspice care for, 560
  - oral, pawspice care for, 560
  - prostate, pawspice care for, 560
Caregiver(s), aversion to, pawspice care for, 553
Chemotherapy, metronomic, for nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 554–555
Chiropractic, for hospice and palliative care patients, 598–599
Chronic illness, 651–659
Chronic kidney disease, pawspice care for, 556
Claim(s), legal, types of, 668–672
Cognition, in senior pets, assessment and maintenance of, 565–567
Cognitive dysfunction syndrome, in senior pets
    clinical signs of, 575–577
    management of, 581–585
Comfort, in hospice and palliative care patients, 619–634
Controlled substances, misuse/abuse of, legal liability for, in hospice and palliative care settings, 670

D
Daycare, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 561
Death
    approach of, drug dose escalation in, 541–542
    education and preparation for, in hospice and palliative care settings, 513–514
    group sessions for, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 561
    preparation for, in hospice and palliative care settings, 516
Decision making, by pet owners, veterinarian’s role in helping with, 635–646
    active dying, 642–644
    euthanasia, 638–639, 642–644
    nonmedical roles, 637–639
    QoL/quality of death, 639–642
    timing-related issues, 642
Decubital ulcers, pawspice care for, 557
Diabetes, pawspice care for, 556
Disability(ies), common categories of, 611
Disease process, education about, in hospice and palliative care settings, 510–514
Disease transmission, to other animals, legal liability for, in hospice and palliative care settings, 669–670
Distress, in senior pets, clinical signs of, 573–577
Dying
    active, veterinarian’s role in helping pet owners with decision making about, 642–644
    education and preparation for, in hospice and palliative care settings, 513–514

E
Emotional subjective-objective-assess plan, as assessment technique for veterinarians, 525–528
Ethics, QoL–related, in decision making by veterinarians, 528
Euthanasia, 651–659
    veterinarian’s role in helping pet owners with decision making about, 642–644
    veterinary hospice and, 638–639, 642–644
Expert testimony, in hospice and palliative care settings, 664–665

F
Feline triad disease, pawspice care for, 556
 Gabapentin, for pain management in hospice and palliative care settings, 538
Glucocorticoid(s), for pain management in hospice and palliative care settings, 539–540
Golden Retriever, nasal cancer in, caring for, case report, 689–692
Good days vs. bad days, as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 524–525
Group sessions for pet loss, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in
life-limiting disease, 561

Happiness, as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 524
Harness(es), for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings,
613–614
Health, as factor in behavior, 569–572
Hemangiosarcoma, pawspice care for, 558
HHHHHMM (hurt, hunger, hydration, hygiene, happiness, mobility, and more good days
than bad days) QoL scale, 519–529. See also Quality-of-life (QoL), assessment
techniques for veterinarians.
described, 520–521
monitoring and correcting patient criteria with, 521–525
pain assessment techniques, 522
Hospice
animal. See Veterinary hospice.
human, history of, 478–482
Human hospice, history of, 478–482
Human-animal bond, veterinary hospice and, association between, 636–637
Hydration, as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 523
Hygiene
as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 523–524
in hospice and palliative care patients, 557, 627–630
management of, in patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care
settings, 613
Hypercalcemia, malignant, pawspice care for, 557–558

I
Immunonutrition, pawspice care for, 554
Informed consent, in hospice and palliative care settings, 663–664
Informed consent form, sample of, 673–675

J
Joint mobilization, for hospice and palliative care patients, 599–600

K
Kidney disease, chronic, pawspice care for, 556

L
Laser therapy, for hospice and palliative care patients, 602–603
Legal issues, in hospice and palliative care settings, 661–675
assumption of risk/contributory negligence, 667–668
Legal (continued)

caregiver’s inability or failure to render necessary care, 668–669
claim types, 668–672
damages, 666–667
expert testimony, 664–665
informed consent form, sample of, 673–675
informed/owner consent, 663–664
legal causation, 665–666
legal principles, 662–668
legally responsible party, 663
liability for transmission of diseases to other animals, 669–670
liability for transmission of zoonotic diseases, 669
misuse/abuse of controlled substances, 670
ordinary negligence, 667
professional negligence, 664
providing 24-hour accommodations within clinic, 671
recommendations related to, 672
responsibility for body care, 671–672
risks to veterinary staff in providing home care, 670–671
veterinary malpractice, 664
Legal principles, in hospice and palliative care settings, 662–668
Legally responsible party, in hospice and palliative care settings, 663
Life-limiting disease, nonpainful conditions in, assessment and treatment of, 551–563
boarding/daycare in, 561
criteria for, 553
group sessions for pet loss in, 561
networking in, 561
nursing house calls in, 560–561
pawspice care in, 553–558. See also Pawspice care, for nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease.
practical considerations in, 552
supportive services in, 560–561
Liver cancer, pawspice care for, 556–557
Liver disease, pawspice care for, 556–557
Lung cancer, pawspice care for, 560
Lymphoma(s), splenic, in Visla, pawspice for, case report, 683–688. See also Visla, with splenic lymphoma, pawspice for, case report.

M

Malignancy(ies), nonpainful, pawspice care for, 558–560. See also Pawspice care, for nonpainful malignancies.
Malignant hypercalcemia, pawspice care for, 557–558
Malpractice, veterinary, in hospice and palliative care settings, 664
Massage, for hospice and palliative care patients, 594–598
Mast cell cancer, systemic, pawspice care for, 559
Mobility
as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 524
questionnaire on, 610
simulated, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 615
Mobility carts, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 615
Mobility problems, in hospice and palliative care patients described, 609–612
management of, 609–617
assistive devices in, 613
environment modification in, 612–613
hygiene-related, 613
mobility carts in, 615
orthotic braces/prostheses/protective devices in, 614
pain-related, 612
protective wear in, 614
simulated mobility in, 615
slings and harnesses in, 613–614
therapy techniques in, 615–616
Moral stress, 651–659
Myelopathy, degenerative, pawsipce care for, 557
Myofascial trigger point release, for hospice and palliative care patients, 600–602
N
Nasal cancer, in Golden Retriever, caring for, case report, 689–692
Nasal passage cancer, pawsipce care for, 560
Nausea and vomiting, refractory, pawsipce care for, 555–556
Negligence
ordinary, in hospice and palliative care settings, 667
professional, in hospice and palliative care settings, 664
risk/contributory, assumption of, in hospice and palliative care settings, 667–668
Networking, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 561
Nighttime waking, in senior pets, management of, 577–583
Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), for pain management in hospice and palliative care setting, 537–538
NSAIDs. See Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs).
Nursing house calls, in assessment and treatment of nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 560–561
Nutritional status, as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 522–523
Nutritional support, in veterinary hospice palliative care, 511–512
O
Opioids, for pain management in hospice and palliative care settings, 540–541
Oral cancer, pawsipce care for, 560
Ordinary negligence, in hospice and palliative care settings, 667
Orthotic braces, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 614
Owner consent, in hospice and palliative care settings, 663–664
P
Pain
assessment techniques for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 522
defined, 532
Pain (continued)

in hospice and palliative care settings, assessment of, 533–536
overview of, 532–533

Pain management, in hospice and palliative care settings, 531–550
building pyramid for, 536–537
described, 531–532
for mobility problems, 613
nonpharmacologic, 542–546
pharmacologic, 537–541
amantadine, 539
bisphosphonates, 540
dose escalations as death approaches, 541–542
gabapentin, 538
glucocorticoids, 539–540
NSAIDs, 537–538
opioids, 540–541
TCAs, 539
tramadol, 539

Palliative care. See Veterinary hospice, palliative care and.

Paralysis, degenerative, pawspice care for, 557
Paresis, degenerative, pawspice care for, 557

Pawspice. See also Veterinary hospice, palliative care and.

for Visla with splenic lymphoma, 683–688. See also Visla, with splenic lymphoma, pawspice for, case report.

Pawspice care. See also Veterinary hospice, palliative care and.

for nonpainful conditions in life-limiting disease, 553–558
anorexia, 555
aversion to caregivers, 553
cachexia, 555
chemoprevention and metronomic chemotherapy, 554–555
chronic kidney disease, 556
decubital ulcers, 557
degenerative myelopathy, paresis, paralysis, 557
diabetes, 556
feline triad disease, 556
hygiene issues, 557
immunonutrition, 554
liver disease/liver cancer, 556–557
malignant hypercalcemia, 557–558
refractory nausea and vomiting, 555–556
refractory seizures, 557
sarcopenia, 553–554

for nonpainful malignancies, 558–560
brain tumors, 559
hemangiosarcoma, 558
lung cancer, 560
nasal passage cancer, 560
oral cancer, 560
prostate cancer, 560
systemic mast cell cancer, 559
transitional cell carcinoma, 559–560
“Pawspice” philosophy, 551
Physical medicine, for hospice and palliative care patients, **591–608**.
   See also Veterinary hospice, palliative care and, physical medicine and rehabilitation in.
Professional negligence issues, in hospice and palliative care settings, 664
Prostate cancer, pawspice care for, 560
Prosthesis(es), for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 614
Protective wear, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 614

Q
QoL. See Quality of life (QoL).
Quality of death, veterinarian’s role in helping pet owners with decision making about, 639–642
Quality of life (QoL)
   assessment techniques for veterinarians, **519–529**. See also HHHHHHMM (hurt, hunger, hydration, hygiene, happiness, mobility, and more good days than bad days) QoL scale.
   anorexia- and poor nutrition–related, 522–523
   emotional subjective-objective-assess plan, 525–528
   ethical decision making in, framework for, 528
   good days vs. bad days, 524–525
   happiness-related, 524
   hydration-related, 523
   hygiene-related, 523–524
   mobility-related, 524
   pain-related, 522
   suffering-related, 525
   in veterinarian-client relationship, 657
   veterinarian’s role in helping pet owners with decision making about, 639–642

R
Range-of-motion (ROM) exercises, for hospice and palliative care patients, 594–598
Rehabilitation, for hospice and palliative care patients, **591–608**. See also Veterinary hospice, palliative care and, physical medicine and rehabilitation in.
Risk/contributory negligence, assumption of, in hospice and palliative care settings, 667–668
ROM exercises. See Range-of-motion (ROM) exercises.

S
Safety, in hospice and palliative care patients, **630–632**
Sarcopenia, pawspice care for, 553–554
Seizure(s), refractory, pawspice care for, 557
Senior pets
   anxiety in
      clinical signs of, 573–577
      management of, 577–583
   behavioral problems in, 567–569
      aging effects on brain and, 572–573
      assessment of, 569
Senior (continued)

client education about, 569
clinical signs of, 573–577
health-related, 569–572
management of, 577–583
reported by pet owners, prevalence of, 567–568
solicited by veterinary inquiry, prevalence of, 568–569
cognitive and behavioral well-being in, assessment and maintenance of, 565–567
cognitive dysfunction syndrome in, clinical signs of, 575–577
disorders in, signs and management of, 565–590
distress in, clinical signs of, 573–577
stress in, clinical signs of, 573–577

Slings, for patients with mobility problems in hospice and palliative care settings, 613–614

Splenic lymphoma, in Visla, pawspice for, case report, 683–688. See also Visla, with splenic
lymphoma, pawspice for, case report.

Stress

in senior pets, clinical signs of, 573–577
moral, 651–659

Stretching, for hospice and palliative care patients, 594–598

Suffering, of pet, as assessment technique for veterinarians, QoL scale in, 525

Systemic mast cell cancer, pawspice care for, 559

T

Targeted pulsed electromagnetic field therapy (tPEMF), for hospice and palliative care
patients, 604

TCAs. See Tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs).

TENS. See Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS).

Terminally ill pets, tips for veterinarians dealing with, 647–649

Thermal agents, for hospice and palliative care patients, 593–594
tPEMF. See Targeted pulsed electromagnetic field therapy (tPEMF).

Tramadol, for pain management in hospice and palliative care settings, 539

Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulation (TENS), for hospice and palliative care patients,
603–604

Transitional cell carcinoma

in West Highland terrier, hospice and palliative care for, case report, 677–681
pawspice care for, 559–560

Tricyclic antidepressants (TCAs), for pain management in hospice and palliative care
settings, 539

Trigger point release, myofascial, for hospice and palliative care patients, 600–602

Tumor(s), brain, pawspice care for, 559

U

Ulcer(s), decubital, pawspice care for, 557

V

Veterinarian(s), dealing with terminally ill patients, tips for, 647–649

Veterinary hospice

delivery systems of, 499–505
euthanasia and, 638–639
human-animal bond and, association between, 636–637
palliative care and
comfort in, 619–627
  for patient, 620–626
  for pet owner and providers, 626–627
  for veterinary health care team, 627
delivery systems of, 499–505
described, 619–620
  for Visla with splenic lymphoma, 683–688. See also Visla, with splenic lymphoma,
pawspice for, case report.
  for West Highland terrier with transitional cell carcinoma, case report, 677–681
hygiene in, 627–630
  for patient, 627–629
  for pet owner and veterinary health care team, 629–630
legal concerns related to, 661–675. See also Legal issues, in hospice and palliative
care settings.
mobility problems in, management of, 609–617. See also Mobility problems, in hospice and palliative care patients, management of.
pain assessment in, 533–536
  pain management for, 531–550. See also Pain management, in hospice and palliative care settings.
physical medicine and rehabilitation in, 591–608
  acupuncture, 600–602
  chiropractic, 598–599
  joint mobilization, 599–600
  massage/ROM/stretching, 594–598
  myofascial trigger point release, 600–602
  therapeutic laser/TENS/TPEMF, 602–604
  thermal modalities, 593–594
protocols, 507–518
  application of, 516–517
  development of personalized plan for pet and pet owner, 514–516
  education about death and dying, 513–514
  education about disease process, 510–514
  emotional support during care process and after death, 517–518
  evaluation of pet owner’s needs, beliefs, and goals for pet, 507–509
  illness trajectories and specific disease information, 511
  nutritional support, 511–512
  preparation for death, 516
  setting up environment at home, 515–516
  symptom recognition and management, 512–513
  treatment options, 515
  24-hour care, 514–515
safety in, 630–632
  for pet, 630
  for pet caregiver, 630–632
  for veterinary health care team, 632
  plan for
    formulation of, 662
    implementation of, 662
Veterinary hospice patient, identification of, 662
Veterinary hospice relationship, described, 661–662
Veterinary malpractice, in hospice and palliative care settings, 664
Visla, with splenic lymphoma, pawspice for, case report, 683–688
  comorbidities associated with, 683–684
  diagnosis, 684
  immunonutrition in, 685
  relapse in spleen and liver, 685–686
  relapse with hypercalcemia, 684–685
  transition to hospice, 687–688
  Wisconsin protocol in, 684
Vomiting, refractory, pawspice care for, 555–556

W
Waking, nighttime, in senior pets, management of, 577–583
West Highland terrier, with transitional cell carcinoma, hospice and palliative care for,
  case report, 677–681

Z
Zoonotic diseases, transmission of, legal liability for, in hospice and palliative care
  settings, 669